

PLC 8 – INTERCALIBRATION OF CHEMICAL ANALYSES

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10 SEPTEMBER 2020

PLC-8 INTERCALIBRATION

Parameters

- ▶ Nutrients: $\text{NO}_2\text{-N}$, $\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$, total-N, $\text{PO}_4\text{-P}$, total-P
- ▶ Heavy metals: Cd, Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, Hg

Samples

- ▶ Natural samples of waste water and fresh water
- ▶ Spiked sample (known amount added)



PLC-8 INTERCALIBRATION

Participants

- ▶ Estimated number of laboratories: 20 (1-2 from each CP)
(In PLC7-intercalib: 20 labs for freshwater and 27 labs for waste water)

Economy

- ▶ HELCOM: Sample preparation and documentation, statistic data processing and reporting
- ▶ Laboratories pay: Analysis
- ▶ Fee for participation if number of participants exceeds 20?

DATA HANDLING

- ▶ Data must be quality assured before submitting
- ▶ Data below detection limit will not be included in the statistical analyses
- ▶ Outliers will not be included in the statistical evaluation (identified by Cochran and Grubbs outlier test)
- ▶ Each laboratory/component: related standard deviation, deviation from assigned value and Z-score
- ▶ Each component (across laboratories): outlier test, summary of statistical parameters

The report content and structure will be as in [“Report in the HELCOM PLC7 intercalibration”](#)



RECOMMENDATIONS FROM PLC7-INTERCALIBRATION

- ▶ It was not clear whether laboratories had reported limit of quantification (LQ) or limit of detection (LD)
 - Guidance on how to report results will be included in the template for the reporting
- ▶ Spike of waste water samples for nutrients in order to have concentrations on a robust level as it was the case for nutrients in fresh water
 - The sample will be spiked if the levels are assessed to be too low
- ▶ The concentration of metals was for some laboratories much higher than in natural samples
 - Information about concentration level will be given



RECOMMENDATIONS FROM PLC7-INTERCALIBRATION

- ▶ Conservation of fresh water samples for metals with acid in order to improve stability
 - Fresh water samples will be conserved with improved acidification
- ▶ Autoclave of fresh water in order to secure stability as waste water
 - Both waste water and fresh water will be autoclaved



DRAFT TIMESCHEDULE

- ▶ Deadline for registration* for participation: week 44, 2020
- ▶ DCE will send samples by DHL: week 3, 2021
- ▶ Laboratories report their results to DCE: week 6, 2021
- ▶ Draft statistical report on the lab results to the laboratories and PLC-8 group: week 9, 2021
- ▶ Draft full report equal to PCL7 report for commenting by the PLC-8 group: week 11, 2021
- ▶ Comments are handled by DCE
- ▶ Final report to PLC-8 group and upload on DCE-website: 2 weeks after DCE has received comments from the PLC-8 group

* The registration **must** include name, email and phone number of the contact person (DHL needs the information when samples are to be delivered)



QUESTIONS TO BE ANSWERED BY THE MEETING

- ▶ Should laboratories pay a fee for participation if the number exceeds the budget?
 - If yes – according to which the principles?
 - If no – must the number of participants be determined by the budget, or is it possible to find alternative financing?
- ▶ Comments on the autoclave of fresh water samples?
- ▶ Comments on the timeschedule?
- ▶ Comments on the report content?





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