

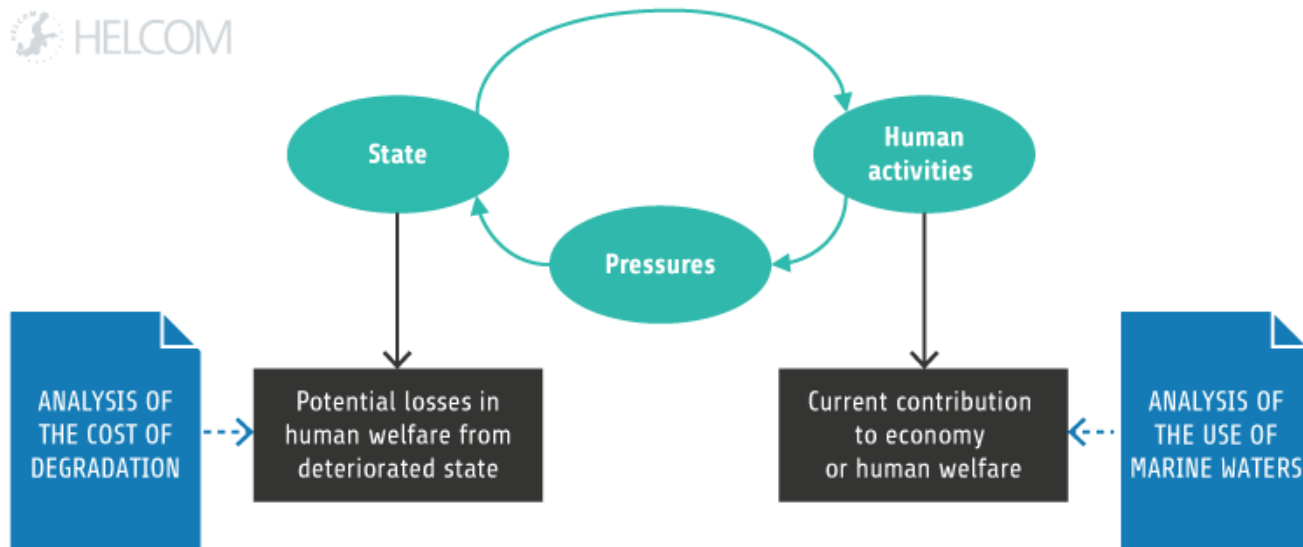
Economic and social analyses in HOLAS III

Document 5-1

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ESA in HOLAS II

- Use of marine waters
- Cost of degradation
- Only conceptual links between
 - ESA and environmental status assessment
 - the two ESA analyses



Proposals for ESA in HOLAS III

1. Integrated assessment for HOLAS III that explicitly links state of the Baltic Sea and ESA
2. Ecosystem services approach
3. Economic benefits arising from marine protection
4. Valuation of the natural capital of the Baltic Sea
5. Policy decision support tools